

# MUNA B. NDULO

Updated: March 31, 2016

## CURRENT POSITION

January 1996 to date: CORNELL UNIVERSITY

**Professor of Law**, Cornell Law School, and **Elizabeth and Arthur Reich Director**, Leo and Arvilla Berger International Legal Studies Program. Also **Director** of Cornell University Institute for African Development.

**Visiting Professor, Samuel Curtis Johnson Graduate School of Management, Cornell University.** Faculty Advisory Board Member of Cornell University Atkinson Center for a Sustainable Future (CCSF).

**Honorary Professor** of Law, Faculty of Law, Cape Town University, South Africa, and Extra Ordinary Professor, Faculty of Law, Free State University, South Africa.

## CURRENT ADDRESS

Cornell Law School

Myron Taylor Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853

Email: [mbn5@cornell.edu](mailto:mbn5@cornell.edu)

Telephone: (607) 255-6642

Fax: (607) 255-7193

Web: <http://www.lawschool.cornell.edu/library/muna/>

## ARBITRATION WORK

Member of Arbitral Tribunal (with Judge Charles N. Brower, Professor Campbell A. McLachlan, QC) in Dunkwa Continental Goldfields Limited (Ghana), Continental Construction and Mining Company (Ghana) v. The Government of Ghana, (International Chamber of Commerce (ICC)), 2015.

## TEACHING SUBJECTS

International Law and Foreign Direct Investments

International Organizations and International Human Rights Institutions

Public International Law

The Common Law, Customary Law, and African Legal Systems

International Criminal Law

### SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE STUDENTS

Supervised several graduate students for Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) and Doctor of Juristic Science degrees (JSD).

Examined several PhD and JSD degrees at several universities.

### EDUCATION

University of Zambia, LL.B. Degree, 1970.

Brown University Orientation Course in American Law, June-September 1970.

Harvard University, LLM, 1971.

University of Wisconsin, Certificate in Law and Development, 1971.

Law Practice Institute, Council of Legal Education, Diploma in law Practice, 1973.

Admitted to practice as an Advocate of the High Court and Supreme Court of Zambia, 1973.

Oxford University, Trinity College, D. Phil, 1977.

### PRIZES AND AWARDS

Law Society Prize for the Best Second Year Law Student, University of Zambia, 1969.

Law Society Prize for the Best Graduating Law Student, University of Zambia, 1970.

International Legal Center Scholar to study law at Harvard Law School, 1970-1971.

African-American Graduate Fellowship Program Scholar, to study law at Harvard Law School, 1970-1971.

British Council Scholar, to study D. Phil at Oxford University, UK 1973-1977.

Awarded Commonwealth Academic Fellowship Scholarship for Postgraduate Study in the UK, 1973.

Distinguished Africanist Scholar Award, New York Association of Africana Studies, 2012.

Annual Award (2012) Excellence in the Teaching, Advising and Mentoring of Graduate and Professional Students, Cornell University.

**UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE**

- July 27-31, 2015 Speaker, Summer School on Building Peace and Reconstruction, Centro de Estudios Interdisciplinarios Basicos y Aplicados CEIBA, Bogota, Colombia.
- July 6, 2015 Panelist at Session on the Rule of Law, Trade and Development held in conjunction forty-eighth session of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Vienna, Austria in the context of the UN General Assembly Resolution 69/123 on the Rule of Law at the National and International levels in which the General Assembly invited UNCITRAL to comment on reports to the General Assembly on its current role of promoting the rule of law.
- June 23, 2015 Speaker at Seminar on Trade, Development, and Law in the Context of the Post-2015 Development Agenda and Financing for Development, Organized by the Chair of the 47<sup>th</sup> Session of UNCITRAL Ambassador HAHN Choong-hee (Republic of Korea) Co-hosted by the Permanent Missions of the Republic of Korea, the Permanent Mission of Italy, the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Croatia, UNCTAD and UNCITRAL
- December 3, 2014 Consultant, Technical Workshop on Design Option for the Constitutional Process, Khartoum, Sudan.
- February 14, 2014 Panelist, United Nations General Assembly Meeting on Rule of Law, Peace and Security, Human Rights and Development, New York.
- October 15-18, 2013 Consultant, Capacity Building Program for South Sudan, International Law of Treaties in Theory and Practice: State Succession and Implementation of International Treaties, Max Planck Foundation.
- February 2013 Consultant, African Development Bank, High Level Policy Seminar on Managing Revenues and Optimizing the Benefits of Coal and Gas Resources, Maputo, Mozambique.
- May 2010 to date Consultant to the Somalia Constitution Making Process.
- August 2008-2010 IDLO Consultant to the Kenya Constitutional Process.
- November 2009 Consultant to Zimbabwe Constitution Making Process.
- August 2008 Consultant to Africa Development Bank (ADB) to establish the Africa Legal Support Facility. Drafted the Charter for the Facility. Drafted the Treaty that created the ALSF in 2009.
- September 2008 Appointed by the African Union (AU) to serve as a member of The High Level

- Panel on Darfur. The objective of the Panel was to examine the situation in Darfur and issues of accountability and combating impunity for human rights violations in Darfur.
- September 2007 Consultant on the Feasibility of the Establishment of an African Legal Support Facility to Help Regional Members in Creditor Litigation, Africa Development Bank (ADB).
- December 2007 Consultant: Africa Governance Report 2006, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (ECA).
- January 2004 Member Expert Group on “Enhancing Women’s Participation in Electoral Processes in Post-Conflict Countries” United Nations, Advancement of Women Division.
- August 2003 Legal Adviser International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES) and Ministry of Justice, Afghanistan Transitional Government.
- 2003 Consultant on: Africa Governance Report-2003, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (ECA).
- June 1-30, 2000 Legal Adviser, International Foundation for Elections Systems (IFES) and the United Nations Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK), Kosovo.
- June 5, 1999 to August 31, 1999 Legal Adviser, United Nations Mission in East Timor (UNAMET): Designed and drafted the legal framework for the August 1999 Referendum.
- June 1986 to January 1996 Legal Officer, Office of Legal Affairs, and International Trade Law Branch: Handled issues relating to the Vienna Sales Convention and UNCITRAL Model Law on Procurement of Goods and Services and generally drafted legal instruments designed to remove the legal obstacles to trade.
- December 1993 to June 1994 Senior Political Adviser to the Special Representative of the Secretary-General in South Africa and Head of the United Nations Observer Mission in South Africa (UNOMSA): In that capacity I was in charge of the policy direction of the Mission. I prepared briefing notes for the head of Mission and accompanied the head of the Mission to all high-level meetings and wrote the Mission reports to UN Headquarters.
- June 1986 to January 1996 Legal Officer, Office of Legal Affairs, and International Trade Law Branch: to Handled issues relating to the Vienna Sales Convention and UNCITRAL Model Law on Procurement of Goods and Services and generally drafted legal instruments designed to remove the legal obstacles to trade.

October 1992 to            Senior Political Adviser to the Chief of Mission, United Nations Observer  
December 1993            Mission in South Africa (UNOMSA).

**PRINCIPAL ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

Staff Development Fellow, University of Zambia, 1970.

Lecturer, University of Zambia, 1971-1977.

Associate Professor, University of Zambia, 1977-1981.

Professor of Law, University of Zambia, 1981-1986.

Dean of School of Law, University of Zambia, 1977-1982.

Director, Law Practice Institute, 1977-1983 (a school preparing law graduates for admission to the Bar).

Visiting Professor of Law, the Cornell Law School, 1984-1985.

Visiting Professor, Cornell Law School, 1996-1999.

Professor, Cornell Law School, 1999- date.

**SECONDARY ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

2012 to date Extraordinary Professor of Law, Free State University.

2008 to date Honorary Professor of Law, Faculty of Law University of Cape Town.

2010 to date Visiting Professor of Law, University of Zambia.

2004 Edward W. Clyde Distinguished Visiting Scholar, University of Utah, S. J. Quinney College of Law,  
March 30, 2004.

*External Examiner:*

University of Addis Ababa, 1973;

Fourah Bay College, University of Sierra Leone, 1979-1981;

University of Dar-as-Salaam, 1979-1981;

University of Nairobi, 1978-1981;

University of Lesotho, 1980-1982;

University of Malawi, 1983.

Visiting Lecturer, University of Graz, Austria, 1988.

Visiting Lecturer, Dept. of Law and Economics, Univ. of Bayreuth, West Germany, September 1989.

Visiting Lecturer, International Development Law Institute, Rome, Italy, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1995, 1996 and 1997.

Visiting Lecturer, Wiley Lecture Series, University of Texas A & M, Cottage Town, Texas, March 27, 1998.

#### **ADVISORY AND EDITORIAL APPOINTMENTS**

Adviser, Cornell International Law Journal, Cornell University.

Member, Faculty Board, Atkinson's Center for Sustainable Development, Cornell University.

Member, International Advisory Committee of the Thabo Mbeki African Leadership Institute.

Member, Board of Directors Southern African Institute for Policy and Research (Saipar).

Member, Advisory Board, International Journal of Legislative Drafting and Law Reform, 2012 to date.

Member, International Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of International and Comparative Law, 2013 to date.

Member, Editorial Board, Southern African Journal of Policy and Development.

Member, Advisory Board, Zambia Social Science Journal.

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of African Law, 2012 to date.

Member, Advisory Board, Zambia Law Journal, 2011 to date.

Opinion Analyst, Business Day Newspaper, Johannesburg South Africa, 2012.

Member, TISK Akademi's Advisory Board, Ankara, Turkey, 2012.

General Editor, Institute for African Development Series, Cambridge Scholars Press, 2006 to date.

Member, Commonwealth Legal Education Association, 2006 to date.

Member, Review Group on Study on Women, Peace and Security established pursuant to Security Council resolution 1325 (2000) and coordinated by the Special Adviser of the Secretary-General on Gender Issues and the Advancement of Women, 2002.

Member, Human Rights Watch (Africa) Advisory Council, 1997 to date.

Member, The Inter African Network for Human Rights and Development (AFRONET), Advisory Council, 1997 to date.

Consultant International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 1999 and 2000.

Consultant, International Foundation for Electoral Systems, 2000.

Editor, Varsity Corner, 1972-1973: Edited a weekly column on contemporary issues in society in the Times of Zambia.

Assistant Editor, Zambia Law Reports, 1971.

Editor, Zambia Law Journal, 1972-1973.

Associate Editor, Zambia Law Journal, 1970-1974.

Adviser, Social Research (Publication of the Institute of African Studies), 1980-1982.

Adviser, Nigerian Trade Law Journal, University of Ife, Nigeria, 1979.

General Editor, NECZAM Law Series, 1979-1981.

Member, International Advisory Committee to the 1978 Law and Development Seminar in Africa, Kampala, Uganda, 1978.

Member, Council of Law Reporting, 1971 to 1982.

Member, Editorial Board, Zambia Law Journal, 1971 to 1985.

Editor, Zambia Law Journal, 1977-1982.

Founder and Member of Board of Directors, Southern African Institute for Policy and Research (SAIPAR).

### **PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

Law Practice Institute, Diploma in Law Practice, Council of Legal Education, 1972-1973.

Admitted to the High Court as an Advocate of the High Court of Zambia, 1973.

### **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

Commonwealth Law Association.

Law Association of Zambia.

African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Trinity College Law Society, Oxford, England.

Friend of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London.

### PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Consultant, Sudan Constitutional Options Workshop, Max Planck Foundations for International Peace and the Rule of Law, 2014.

Consultant, Somali Constitution Making Process, 2010 to date.

Consultant, Kenya Constitutional Making Process, 2009 and 2010.

Consultant, African Development Bank, Establishment of African Legal Support Facility, 2007.

Consultant, Rwanda Project on Contract Law Project, 2007-2008.

Appraised, Applications for the research in the poverty and peace program (POVPEACE) Research Council of Norway, 2006.

General Editor, IAD Series with Cambridge Scholars Publishing Company, Cambridge, UK 2006 to date.

Consultant for the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA) to the International IDEA Conference - Towards Sustainable Democratic Institutions in Southern Africa, Gaborone, Botswana, May 7-10, 2000.

Legal Adviser, International Foundation for Democracy System (IFES), and United Nation Assistance Mission in Kosovo (UNAMIK) on Electoral Matters in Kosovo, June 1-30, 2000.

Legal Adviser, International Foundation for Democracy Systems (IFES) and United Nation Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA), August 2003.

Consultant to the Economic Commission for Africa on Study on Employment, Education and Training of Refugees in Africa, 1982.

Consultant to the Economic Commission for Africa on the Study of the Role of Transnational Corporations in the Copper Industry in Zambia, 1982.

Director of Tazama Pipeline Ltd, 1981 to 1986.

Commissioner on the International Commission of Inquiry into Crimes by the Racist Regimes of Southern Africa, 1981.



Chairman, Law Development Commission of Zambia, 1978-1981.

Member of the Council of Legal Education, 1977-1981.

Chairman of the Attorney General's Committee to look into the future of the Law Practice Institute in Zambia, 1979.

Consultant to the United Nations Institute for Research on the project "New Norms of International Law and New International Economic Order," 1982.

Consultant to the World Bank on the Sub-Saharan African Strategy Review Report, 1981.

Member of Senate, University of Zambia, 1977-1982.

Member of the Panel of Chairpersons of the Joint Appeals Board United Nations Office, Vienna, 1992 to 1994.

Legal Adviser, United Nations Mission in East Timor (UNAMET), June 1999 - August 1999.

Consultant for the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA) to the Zimbabwe Constitutional Review Conference, November 1999.

Consultant to the International Labor Organization on Study on Employment, Education and Training of Refugees in Africa, 1982.

Member of the Governing Council, University of Zambia, 1978-1982.

Legal Adviser, Constitutional and Political Committee, United National Independence Party (UNIP), Government of Zambia 1979.

Member of the Panel on Discrimination and Other Grievances, United Nations Office, Vienna, 1991-1993.

Public Prosecutor, Ministry of Legal Affairs, Zambia Government, 1971.

## PUBLICATIONS

## PAPERS PRESENTED AT CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS

1. Public Lecture on Constitution Making and Growing Democracy in Africa, Rakin Symposium, The University of Vermont, Department of Political Science, February 17, 2016.
2. United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Security and Reconstruction, Institute for African Development, Issues in African Development, Seminar Series, November, 5, 2015.

3. Overview of Judicial and Executive Relations in Africa, Second Stellenbosch Annual Seminar on Constitutionalism in Africa, September 17 to 19, 2014.
4. The Interplay of Customary Law Rights in Land and Legal Pluralism, Keynote speaker, October 15 to 17, 2014.
5. Political Violence in Zambia, and State Responsibility, Bulletin, Vol. IV Issue 5, June 2014.
6. 6<sup>th</sup> Political Science Conference, SUNY, Oneonta, March 14, 2014. Gave a keynote address on China and African Investments and Human Rights.
7. Comparative Law in the Globalized World: Transmigration and Innovation, June 14-15, 2013, Beijing, China. Presented a paper on: Legal Dualism the African Experience.”
8. Second International Archon Religious Freedom Conference, December 4 to 6, 2013. Gave a paper on Legal and Humanitarian Perspectives on Equality, State Neutrality and Pluralism: Freedom of Religion in South African Context.
9. Harvard Law School International Development Society, October 3, 2013. Lecture China and Africa and Human Rights.
10. University of South Africa, Faculty Seminar, April 29, 2013. Presented a paper on Bilateral Investment Treaties: Implications for National Investment Policies.
11. Transitional Justice in a Reunified Korea: Peace Building and Reconciliation, A conference organized by the Asian Institute for Policy Studies, May 23-24, 2013, Washington, DC. Paper titled: Transitional Justice: Response to Human Rights Violations by International Institutions and National Legal Systems.
12. Sino-African Law Dean’s Conference, University of Cape Town. Conference jointly organized by the University of Cape Town Faculty of Law and Renmin, University of China School of Law. March 28-28, 2013. Gave keynote address on: Legal Education in an Era of Globalization.
13. Trade Governance: Integrating Africa into World Economy Through International Economic Law: Africa and World Trade: The Challenges, keynote speech, Second African International Economic Law Network Conference, Nelson Mandela Institute, Witwatersrand University, 7-8 March 2013.
14. Legal and Regulatory Frameworks for Resource, Exploration and Extraction-Global Experience, paper presented at African Development Bank, High Level Policy Seminar on Managing Resources and Optimizing the benefits of Coal and Gas Resources, Maputo, Mozambique, 27-28 February, 2013.
15. Democratic Governance and Its Implications for Accountability in the Delivery of Goods and Services in Africa, Institute for African Development Seminar Series, Cornell University, and

- February 7, 2013.
16. Failed States and Institution Building, paper presented at Law, Justice and Development Week, World Bank, December 10-14, 2012.
  17. Challenges of Peace Keeping: African Solutions to African Problems, paper given as Fifth Ralph R. Watkins Africana Studies, Lecture Series, SUNY, Oneonta, September, 20, 2012.
  18. Human Rights Islam and the Somali Constitution, Workshop Organized by EINAUDI Center, October 20, 2012.
  19. Panel Discussant, SIFUNA OKWETHU, A Conversation about Land Dispossession in South Africa, Fordham University Law School, November 13, 2012. Paper given at a conference on Elections, Accountability, and Democratic Governance in Africa, Institute for African Development Cornell University and Department of Political Science, University of Montreal, April 20-21, 2012.
  20. Relationship between International Law & Constitutional Law, Constitutional Challenges in South Sudan, 20-22, August, 2012.
  21. Reforming the Zambian Justice System, Keynote speaker, Law Association of Zambia Annual General Meeting, Livingstone Zambia, April 27, 2012.
  22. Corruption, The Legal Framework and the Civil Service.
  23. Diversity, Inclusivity, and the Challenge of Democratic Governance in a Pluralistic State, Keynote speech, Liberian Studies Association 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, March 31, 2012.
  24. Constitution Making, External Actors and International Norms, paper presented at, Africa and International Law Conference, African Interest Group of American Society of International Law, Albany Law School, and April 12-14, 2012.
  25. United Nations Peace-Keeping Missions: Conflicts and Reconstruction in Africa, Institute for African Development Seminar Series, Cornell University, February 16, 2012.
  26. Constitution Making in Africa: The Challenges, Issues in African Development Seminar, Institute for African Development, Seminar Series, September 1, 2011.
  27. China's Presence in Africa: Collaboration or Colonialism, Chinua Achebe Colloquium on Africa, 2011, Brown University, Rhode Island.
  28. Women and Justice Conference: Gender Based Violence and Justice in South Asia, October 22-23, 2011.
  29. Lecture on United Nations Responses to Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by United Nations Peace Keepers, University of Pretoria, Center for Human Rights, March 17, 2009.

30. Conference on the Rule of Law in Africa, International Law Society, Thomas M. Cooley Law School, October 3-4, 2008, Lansing Michigan, presented a paper on the Rule of Law and Development.
31. Regional Conference on Constitutional Democracy in Africa in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Challenges, Best Practices and Opportunities, Ministry of Justice, National Cohesion, August 18-22, 2008. Nairobi, Kenya, Presented a paper on “Analysis of Constitution-Making Process in Africa: How to Overcome the Pitfalls.”
32. Conference on Law, Poverty and Economic Inequality held at Valparaiso University School of Law, Valparaiso, Indiana, April 3-4, 2008, presented a paper on “Legal Education and the Challenge of Development.”
33. Conference on Operationalizing Global Governance, March 19-21, 2008, School of Law, Indiana University, Bloomington, presented a paper on One National, Multiple Identities: Ethnicity, Inclusivity and Constitution Making.
34. Workshop on Tapping into the World of Electronic Legal Knowledge, Cornell University October 8-11, 2007, Cornell University, Keynote speaker on the theme, Integration of Electronic Research into Teaching.
35. Workshop on constitution building process, Princeton University’s Mamdouha S. Bobst Center for Peace and Justice and the International Alliance for Peace-building.
36. Center for Conflict Resolution. Cape Town, Policy Advisory Group Seminar entitled, Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon? China and Africa: Engaging the World’s Next Superpower, 17 -18 September 2007, presented a paper on Chinese Investments in Zambia.
37. Center for Conflict Resolution, Cape Town, Policy Advisory Group Seminar entitled Africa’s Evolving Human Rights Architecture, Presented a Paper entitled, “The Commission and the Court under the African Human Rights System,” June 2007.
38. Conference on Democratization in Africa, What Progress Toward Institutionalization Co-sponsored by the Center for Democratic Development, Accra, The U.S. Department of State; and the U.S. Embassy Accra, October 4-6, 2007. Presented a paper on the Judiciary.
39. Netherlands Defense Academy and Emory University Law School Feminist & Legal Theory Project Conference on Sexual Abuse and Exploitation of Women in Violent Conflict, June 17-19, 2007.
40. Amsterdam, the Netherlands, presented a paper on The United Nations Responses to The Sexual Abuse and Exploitation of Women by Peacekeepers during Conflict.
41. Carlton University, Government Department, Conference on African Transitions in a Global Age,

- October 24, 2007, presented a paper on “The Constitution Making Process in Zambia.”
42. Panelist, Retreat on African, China, and Human Rights, Human Rights Watch (HRW), Africa Division, Rock Hill, New York, 2008.
  43. Institute for African University Seminar, Cornell University, gave presentation on: United Nations Peace Keeping in Africa and Reconstruction of States, January 25, 2007.
  44. Association of American Law Schools, Annual Meetings, January 2-6, 2007, Washington DC, gave a presentation on Internationalizing Legal Education in Africa, The Challenges.
  45. Symposium: The United Nations’ Role in Africa: 1945 to 2005 Organized by The Center for Conflict Resolution, University of Cape Town and Friedrich Ebert Foundation, Maputo, Mozambique, December, 14-16, 2006. Presented a paper on International Court of Justice and Africa- 1945-2005.
  46. Cornell International Law Journal Symposium: Global Justice: Poverty, Human Rights, and Responsibilities, April 7-8, 2006, gave an introduction to the Symposium.
  47. First Annual ESF International Student Awards Banquet, Syracuse University, April 2, 2006. Gave Keynote Address entitled: China and Its Relations with Africa.
  48. Speaker, “the Darfur Crisis and International Intervention” at Understanding Community, War and Peace in the 21st Century, Distinguished Faculty Conference, The Cornell Institute for Public Affairs, March 3-4, 2006.
  49. Speaker, “U.N. Peacekeeping and the Challenges of Reconstruction in Post-Conflict Societies” Cornell Institute for Public Affairs 2005-06 Colloquium Series.
  50. Speaker, “United Nations: Conflicts, Peace Keeping and Reconstruction of Failed States” Bentley College, Waltham, USA October 12, 2005.
  51. Speaker, “Post-Colonial Constitutionalism,” Constitution Building in Africa post-1989, Global Legal Studies Initiative, University of Wisconsin Law School, October 15, 2005.
  52. Guest Speaker, the Center for American and World Cultures, Fall 2004 Series, Homeless in the World: A Global Crisis. Miami University, Oxford, Ohio. Spoke on “United Nations, Peacekeeping and the Global Crisis on Refugees, Reconstruction and Security.”
  53. The Fifth Annual Global Development Conference: Understanding Reform, January 2004, Delhi, India: Presented paper entitled: “Understanding Reform with Special Reference to Africa: Perspectives on Reform.”
  54. United Nations Advancement of Women Expert Group Meeting on Enhancing Women’s Participation in Electoral Processes in Post Conflict Countries: Presented paper entitled:

“Constitutional Provisions and Enhancing Participation of Women in Elections.”

55. Democratic Reform in Africa: Impact on Governance and Poverty Alleviation, October 24-26, 2002, Institute for Africa Development: Presented paper on: Decentralization: Challenges of Inclusion and Equity in Governance.
56. Policy at the Intersection of Law and Politics, Cornell Journal of Law and Public Policy Symposium, Nov 1-2, 2002, presented a paper on: Legal Education and the Challenges of Globalization.
57. Consultant to Study on Policies and Practices for Regulating Flows to Armed Conflicts, International Peace Academy, Bellagio, Italy, May 20-24, 2002.
58. Member of the Review Group to the United Nations Study on Women, Peace and Security which was established in response to Security Council Resolution 1325 (2000), March 2002.
59. Guest Lecturer at the Georgetown Global Law Scholars Program, Georgetown University Law Center, February 27, 2002.
60. Discussor at the Policy Forum entitled: “Democracy and Land Reform in Zimbabwe” International Peace Academy, February 25, 2002, United Nations, and New York.
61. American Bar Association, International Law 2001: Business and Politics; Panelist on Transnational Corporations and Human Rights in Africa, April 25-28, 2001, Washington, DC.
62. Ethnic Conflict in Africa and Democratic Governance, Paper Presented at Conference on Ethnic Conflict, Ohio State University, Athens, Ohio, and May 18-19, 2000.
63. Political Parties and Democracy in Zambia, International IDEA Conference-Towards Sustainable Democratic Institutions in Southern Africa, Gaborone, Botswana, May 8-10, 2000.
64. Constitution-Making Process: Content and Issues in Comparative Perspective, Keynote Speech at International Conference on the Making of Zimbabwe’s Constitution, Harare, and November 18-19, 1999.
65. Inclusion, Justice and Poverty Reduction, World Development Report 2001, Berlin, Germany, Organized by the World Bank and the German Ministry for Economic Cooperation And Development, February 2-4, 1999.
66. United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Human Rights Norms and Standards for Disability Law, University of Berkley, December 7-13, 1998.
67. Africa and International Law: Towards the 21st Century, June 27, 1998, Organized by the African Society of International Law and Comparative Law and Faculty of Law University of Liverpool, Liverpool, June 27, 1998.

68. Bringing it Home: Building International Human Rights Law, Advocacy and Culture (chaired the session on discrimination and affirmative action) INTWORLSA & City University of New York, May 1-3, 1998.
69. Panelist, Symposium: African Agricultural Development: Science Economy and Society, Department of Agricultural, Resource and Managerial Economics, Cornell University, April 22, 1998.
70. Panelist, The Road to Stability: Africa in the Next Millennium, Wiley Lecture Series, March 27, 1998, University of Texas A&M, College Station, Texas, USA.
71. Guest Speaker, Role of Lawyer in Development, The Johannesburg Attorney's Association, Fiftieth Anniversary Dinner, Sunnyside Park Hotel, August 28, 1993.
72. Participated in and chaired Session 3 of the International Roundtable on Democratic Constitutional Development, CSIR, Pretoria South Africa, July 17-20, 1995.
73. Conducted Briefings for the Association of European Parliamentarians for Africa (AWEPA) Observer Delegation to South Africa, March 14, 1994.
74. Conducted Briefings for the South African Elections Project, National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI), and March 1994.
75. International Conference on the Regulation of Trade and Investment in an Era of Structural Adjustment: The African Experience, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, September 4-7, 1989.
76. Public Lecture, Role of the United Nations in South Africa, The South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg, May 27, 1994.
77. Lectured at the Special Training Course in Legal and Economic Aspects of Mineral Development, October 26-30, 1992, Lusaka, Zambia (organized by the United Nations University).
78. Lecture at University of Bayreuth in the Special Research Program "Identity in Africa" on the topic "Legal Aspects of the Problem of Identity in Africa," September 20, 1989.
79. Lectured at the Institute of International Law and International Relations, University of Graz, Austria on "Protection of Foreign Investments in Africa," 1991.

## **BOOKS**

1. Cases on Criminal Law, Coauthor John Hatchard, Government Printer, Lusaka, Zambia, 1982.

2. Mining Rights in Zambia, Kenneth Kaunda Foundation Publishing House, Lusaka, Zambia, 1982.
3. Law in Zambia, East African Publishing House, Nairobi, Kenya, 1983.
4. Civil Liberties in Zambia, Coauthor Kaye Turner, African Law Reports, Oxford, England, 1983.
5. Issues in Zambian Development, Coauthor Kwaku Osei-Hwedie, Omena Press, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A., 1985.
6. Youth and Development, Multimedia Publishers, Lusaka, Zambia (for the Commonwealth Secretariat), 1989.
7. The Law of Evidence in Zambia, Coauthors John Hatchard, J. Currey, Publishers, London, 1991.
8. Readings in Criminology, Coauthors John Hatchard, J. Currey, Publishers, London, 1994.
9. Comparative Constitutionalism and Good Governance in the Commonwealth: An Eastern and Southern African Perspective: Coauthors, John Hatchard & Peter Slinn, 2004. Cambridge University Press.
10. Democratic Reform in Africa: Taking Stock of Its Impact on Governance and Poverty Alleviation, James Currey Publisher and Ohio University Press, 2006.
11. Security, Reconstruction and Reconciliation: When the Wars End, (Ed), 2007, University of London Press, London.
12. Meeting the Information Challenge: The Experience of Africa, Coeditors Margaret Grieco & Royal Colle, Cambridge Scholars Press, New Castle, UK.
13. The Hydro politics of Africa: A Contemporary Challenge, Coeditors, Marcel Kitissou, Mechthild Nagel, & Margaret Grieco, Cambridge Scholars Press, 2007.
14. Africa's Finances: The Contribution of Remittances, Co editors, Raj Bardouille, and Margaret Grieco, Cambridge Scholars Press, 2008.
15. Africa, Transport and the Millennium Development Goals: Achieving an Internationally Set Agenda, Muna Ndulo, Co-editors Margret Grieco, Deborah, Bryceson, Gina Porter and Talia McCray, 2009.
16. Failed and Failing States: The Challenges to African Reconstruction, Muna Ndulo & Margaret Grieco, Cambridge Scholars, 2010.
17. The Food and Financial Crises in Sub-Saharan Africa: Origins, Impacts and Policy Implications, David Lee & Muna Ndulo, CCAB, Publishers, 2011.
18. Problems, Promises, and Paradoxes of Aid: Africa's Experience, Muna Ndulo & Nicolas van de



Walle, Cambridge Scholars, Publishers, 2014.

19. Growing Democracy in Africa: Elections, Accountable Governance, and Political Economy, Muna Ndulo, Mamoudou Gazibo, Cornell/Cambridge Scholars Book series, 2016.

### CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. Constitution Making and External Actors, in *Rule of Law Through Human Rights and International Criminal Justice: Essays in Honour of Adama Dieng*, edited by Charles Riziki Majinge, Cambridge Scholars, Publishing, 2015.
2. Harmonization of Trade and Commercial Law and the Facilitation of Intra-Regional Trade in Africa,” in *A Revolution in the International Rule of Law: Essays in Honor of Don Wallace, JR*, Edited by Borzu Sabahi, Nicholas J. Birch, Ian Laird and Jose Rivas, 2014.
3. Democratic Governance and Constitutional Restraint of Presidential and Executive Power: in *The Challenges in Africa, in Law, Politics and Rights: Essays in Memory of Kader Asmal*, ed. By Tiyanjana Maluwa, 2014.
4. The Prohibition of Unconstitutional Change of Government, in *African Union: Legal and Institutional Framework: A Manual on the Pan-African Organization*, edited by Abdulqawi A. Yusuf & Fatsah Ouguergouz, 2012.
5. Foreword, in *Financial Inclusion, Innovation, and Investments: Biotechnology and Capital Markets Working for the Poor*, by Ralph D. Christy & Vicki L. Bogan, World Scientific, 2011.
6. From Constitutional Protections to Oversight Mechanisms, in *Peace Building and Rule of Law in Africa: Just Peace?* By Chandra Lekha Sriram, Olga Martin-Ortega & Johanna Herman, Routledge, 2011.
7. Chapter 7, Zimbabwe’s Unfulfilled Struggle for a Legitimate Constitutional Order, in Laurel E. Miller, *Framing the State in Times of Transition: Case Studies in Constitution Making*. United States Peace Institute, 2010.
8. Chapter 1, Ethnic Diversity: A Challenge to African Democratic Governance and Chapter 5 Diversity, Inclusivity and Governance: Beyond Bricks and Mortars-The Case of South Africa in Francis Deng *Self-Determination and National Unity: A Challenge for Africa*, Africa World Press, 2010.
9. Chapter 7, The Role of Judicial Reform in Development and Transitional Justice, in *Transitional Justice and Development: Making Connections*, ed. Pablo De Greiff & Roger Duthie, Social Science Research Council, 2009.
10. Chapter 8, Chinese Investments in Africa: A Case Study of Zambia, in Kweku Ampiah & Sanusha Naidu, *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon? Africa and China*, University of KwaZulu-Natal Press,

- 2008.
11. Chapter 9, the African Commission and Court under the Africa Human Rights System, in *Africa's Human Rights Architectural*, Ed. By John Akokpari & Daniel Shea Zimble, Center for Conflict Resolution, Fanele, Auckland Park, Johannesburg, 2008.
  12. Sending Observers is Only the Last Step in a Complex Process, in *The Day after Mugabe: Prospects for Change in Zimbabwe*, Ed. By Gugulethu Moyo & Mark Ashurst, Africa Research Institute, 2007.
  13. The Commission and the Court under the African Human Rights System, Second Edition of *International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms: Essays in Honor of Jakob Th. Moller*, Ed. By Gudmundur Alfredsson, Jonas Grimheden, Bertand G. Ramcharan & Alfred de Zayas, published by Martinus Nijhoff 2007.
  14. Enhancing the Role of Women in Electoral Processes in Post Conflict Countries: Constitutional and Legislative Measures, Chapter 8 in *Security, Reconstruction, and Reconciliation: When the Wars End*, (Ed) Muna Ndulo, University College London Press, London, 2007.
  15. Good Governance: The Rule of Law & Poverty Alleviation, Chapter 1 in *Democratic Reform in Africa: It's Impact on Governance & Poverty Alleviation* (Ed Muna Ndulo), James Currey (Oxford) & Ohio University Press, Athens, 2006.
  16. The Changing Nature of Customary Marriage in Zambia, section A and D of Chapter 1 in *Women and Law in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Cynthia Bowman & Akua Kuenyehia, Sedco Publishing, Accra, 2003.
  17. Legal Education in Zambia P: Pedagogical Issues, Chapter 16 in *Studies in Youth and Development*, (Ed) Kwaku Osei-Hwedie & Muna Ndulo, Multimedia Publication, Lusaka, 1985.
  18. *Ascertainment of Customary Law: Problems and Perspectives with Special Reference to Zambia*, in *Folk Law: Essays in the Theory and Practice of Lex Non Scripta*, (Ed) Allison Dundes Renteln & Alan Dundes, Garland Folklore Casebooks, New York & London, 1994.
  19. Domestic Participation in *Mining in Zambia*, Chapter 4, in *Development in Zambia: A Reader* (Ed) Ben Turok, Zed Press, London.
  20. Foreign Investment in Zambia, Chapter 1 in *Doing Business in Sub-Saharan Africa*, (Ed) Peter Schroth, American Bar Association, 1991.
  21. Democratic Governance and the Roots of Conflict in Africa, Chapter 7 in *Ethnic Conflict: Religion, Identity, and Politics*, (Ed) S.A. Giannakos, Ohio University Press, Athens, 2002.
  22. Law, Lawyers and the Challenge of Development in Africa, Chapter 11 in *Issues in Zambian Development*, (Ed) Kwaku Osei-Hwedie & Muna Ndulo, Omenana Publishers, Roxbury, 1985.

23. Chapter on Zambia in *Legal Systems of the World: A Political, Social, and Cultural Encyclopedia*, (Ed) Herbert Kritzer, ABC CLIO, 2002.
24. The Changing Nature of Customary Marriage, Chapter 6, in *Law in Zambia*, (Ed) Muna Ndulo, East African Publishing House, Nairobi, 1984.
25. Decentralization: Challenges of Inclusion & Equity in Governance, Chapter 7 in *Democratic Reform: It's Impact on Governance & Poverty Alleviation* (Ed) Muna Ndulo, James Currey, (Oxford) & Ohio University Press, Athens, 2006.
26. *Political Parties and Democratic Rule in Africa*, Chapter 10, *Governance, Development and Globalization: Law in its Social Setting*, Blackstone Press, London 2000(edited by Julio Faundez; Mary Footer & Joseph J. Norton.
27. Chapter on Zambia, *Annual Survey of African Law*, 1972 (Ed) Rubin and Cotran, Rex Collins, 1975.

#### ARTICLES

1. Sexual Abuse and Sexual Exploitation in Conflict Situations as a Security Risk, E- International Relations Publishing, June 22, 2015.
2. "Freedom of Association and NGO Law: The Constitutionality of the 2009 Zambian NGO Law," *Southern African Journal of Policy and Development*, Vol I No. 2 2015.
3. "Legal Education in an Era of Globalization and the Challenge of Development," *Journal of Comparative Law in Africa*, Vol. 1 No. 1, 2014.
4. "Constitution Making: The Role of External Actors," *Southern African Journal of Policy and Development*, Vol. 1 No.1, 2014.
5. "The Rule of Law, Peace, Security and Development," *Zambia Institute for Public Policy Journal*, October-December 2013.
6. "Diversity, Inclusivity, and the Challenges of Democratic Governance in a Pluralistic State," *Liberian Studies Journal*, Vol. 36, No. 1 2011.
7. "Judicial Reform, Constitutionalism and the Rule of Law in Zambia: from a Justice to a Just System," *Zambia Social Science Journal*, Vol. 2, No. 1, May, 2011.
8. "African Customary Law, Customs, and Women's Rights," *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, Vol.18 (1) 2011.
9. "United Nations Peacekeeping Operations and Security and Reconstruction," *Akron Law Review*,

- Vol. 44 (3) 2011.
10. “United Nations Responses to the Sexual Abuse and Exploitation of Women and Girls by Peacekeepers During Peacekeeping Missions,” *Berkeley Journal of International Law*, Vol 27 (1) 2008.
  11. “Mineral Development Contracts in Zambia: The Case for Renegotiation,” *Zambia Analysis*, Issue No. 05, April 2008.
  12. “Challenge of Devolution of Powers to Local Communities in the SADC Region,” *Africa Notes*, Winter 2008, Cornell University.
  13. “Reason, Free Speech, Legitimacy & the Process of Developing a Constitution,” *The Challenge Magazine*, Vol. 9 No. 3, Mission Press, Lusaka, Zambia, December 2007.
  14. “Imagine a World without Hunger: The Hurdles of Global Justice,” *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 39, fall 2006, No. 3, 779-787.
  15. “Rule of Law Projects, Constitutionalism, and Good Governance,” *Africa Notes*, May/June 2005.
  16. “Legal Education, Internationalization and African Law School,” *Journal of Commonwealth Law and Legal Education*, 2004, Volume 2, No. 2.
  17. “Afghanistan: Prospects for Peace and Democratic Governance and the War on Terrorism,” *Cornell Law Forum*, Fall/Winter 2003.
  18. “Governance, Rule of Law, and Political Parties in Africa,” *Institute for African Development (IAD) Occasional Paper Series*, Spring 2003.
  19. “Presidentialism in the Southern African States and Constitutional Restraint on Presidential Power”, *Vermont Law Review*, Vol. 26, No. 4, 2002.
  20. “The Democratization Process and Structural Adjustment in Africa”, *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, Vol. 10, Issue 1, Winter 2003.
  21. “Legal Education in Africa in the Era of Globalization and Structural Adjustment,” *Penn State International Law Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 2002.
  22. “International Law and the Use of Force: America’s Response to September 11,” *Cornell Law Forum*, Volume 28, Number 23, Spring 2002.
  23. “Legal Systems of the World: A Political, Social, and Cultural Encyclopedia, *ABC-CLIO Project, Entry on Zambia*, 2001.
  24. “Political Parties and Democratic Rule in Africa,” Chapter 10, *Governance, Development and*

- Globalization: Law in its Social Setting*, Blackstone Press, London, (2000) (edited by Julio Faundez; Mary Footer & Joseph J. Norton).
25. "The East Timor Crisis and International Intervention," *Cornell Law Forum*, Vol. 26, No. 3, March 2000.
  26. "The Democratic State in Africa: The Challenges for Institutional Building," *National Black Law Journal*, Columbia Law School, Vol. 1.16, No.1 (1998); Also in *Zambia Law Journal*, Vol. 31, 1999.
  27. "African Integration Schemes: A Case Study of the Southern African Development Community (SADC)," *IAD Occasional Paper Series*, December 1998, Institute for African Development, Cornell University.
  28. "Sustainable Democracy and Institutional Building in Africa," *Africa Notes* May 1998.
  29. "UNCITRAL: The Unification of International Trade Law and Developing Countries," *Zambia Law Journal*, 1997.
  30. "UNCITRAL and the Unification of International Trade Law," *Cornell Law Forum*, March 1998.
  31. "The Case for the Harmonization of Trade Laws in the Southern African Development Community (SADC)," *African Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 4, 1996.
  32. "The Constitutionalism in Zambia" with Robert Kent, *Journal of African Law*, 1996.
  33. "The United Nations and the Monitoring of Elections," *Cornell Law Forum*, November 1996, Vol. 23, No. 2.
  34. "United Nations Observer Mission in South Africa: Preventive Diplomacy and Peacekeeping," *African Year Book of International Law*, Vol. 3, 1995.
  35. "International Law: A South African Perspective," John Dugard Review, *African Year Book of International Law*, Vol. 3, 1995.
  36. "Economic Integration is the Answer," *Southern African Economist*, Vol. 8, April/May 1995.
  37. "Harmonization of Trade Laws in the African Economic Community," *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (1993).
  38. "The Promotion of Intra-African Trade and the Harmonization of Laws in the African Economic Community: Prospects and Problems," 10. Chapter 5, in *African Economic Community Treaty Issues, Problems and Prospects*, ed. by M.A. Ajomo and O. Dewale, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, 1993.
  39. "The African Economic Community and the Promotion of Intra-African Trade, Industry

- Africa,” *Journal of the Industrial Development Decade for Africa*, UNIDO (1992).
40. “Africa in the New World Order: The African Economic Community,” *Africa Notes*, Institute for African Development, Cornell University, April 1992.
  41. “Multilateral Agencies and Agreements and the Regulation of Trade and Investment for Developing Countries,” *Lesotho Law Journal*, 1991.
  42. “The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (Vienna, 1980),” *Explanatory Documentation* prepared for Commonwealth Jurisdictions.
  43. “The Vienna Sales Convention (1980) and the Hague Uniform Laws on International Sale of Goods (1964): A Comparative Analysis,” *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (1989).
  44. “Protection and Attraction of Foreign Investment in Zambia,” Chapter in *Doing Business in Sub-Saharan Africa*, American Bar Association, 1991.
  45. “UNCITRAL Legal Guide on Electronic Funds Transfers,” *Computer Law and Security Report* (1988).
  46. “The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (1980) and the Eastern and Southern African Preferential Trade Area,” *Lesotho Law Journal* (1987).
  47. “Mining Legislation and Mineral Development in Zambia,” *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (1986).
  48. “Foreign Investment and Economic Development,” *Cornell Law Forum*, Vol. 11, No. 3 (1985).
  49. “Legal Education in Zambia: Pedagogical Issues,” *Journal of Legal Education*, Vol. 35, No. 3 (1985) (also published in *Lesotho Law Journal* (1986) and *Commonwealth Law Bulletin*).
  50. “Widows under Zambian Customary Law and the Response of the Courts,” *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa*, Vol. XVIII, No. 1 (March 1985).
  51. “Law, Lawyers and the Challenge of Development in Africa,” *Cornell Law Forum*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (June 1984).
  52. “Customary Law of Marriage in Zambia,” *Law in Zambia* (1984).
  53. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia,” *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1983).
  54. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia,” *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1983).

55. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (November 1982).
56. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1982).
57. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1982).
58. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1982).
59. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (November 1982).
60. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (November 1981).
61. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1981).
62. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1981).
63. Customary Law: Problems and Perspectives," *Social Research* (1982).
64. "Attracting Investments and Tax Concessions," Volume 2, the *Law Association Journal* (1980).
65. Book Review, *Social Research*, June 1980.
66. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (June 1980).
67. "The People v. Chasoka, High Court of Zambia (*Case comment*), Coauthor C. Himoonga, *Zambia Law Journal* (1975).
68. "Parties in Criminal Law, *Zambia Law Journal* (1972).
69. "Current Legal Developments in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1980).
70. "Theory of Mineral Ownership in Zambia," *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1980).
71. "The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (Vienna, 1990).

72. “Explanatory Documentation prepared for Commonwealth Jurisdiction, *Commonwealth Secretariat* (1991).
73. “Foreword to Constitutional Development in Zambia” by S. Mubako, 1982 “The Liability of a Paramour in Adultery, *Social Research* (December 1972).
74. “Mineral Taxation in Zambia,” *Zambia Law Journal* (1978).
75. “Punishment as a Technique of Control,” *Zango* (1978).
76. “Domestic Participation in Mining in Zambia, *Social Research*, also Chapter 1 in Ben Turock (ed.) Development in Zambia, Zed Press (June 1979).
77. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia,” *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (November 1979).
78. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia,” *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (June 1973).
79. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia, *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (March 1973).
80. “The Requirement of Domestic Participation in New Mining Ventures in Zambia,” *Georgia University Journal of International Law* (1977).
81. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia, *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1979).
82. “Current Legal Developments in Zambia,” *International Comparative Law Journal for Southern Africa* (July 1989).
83. Author of chapter on Zambia in *Annual Survey of African Law*, 1972, edited by Rubin and Cotran, University of London, published by Rex Collins (1975).
84. Part 1, *Zambia Law Report* (1972).
85. Part 2, *Zambia Law Report* (1972).
86. Part 3, *Zambia Law Report* (1972).
87. Part 4, *Zambia Law Report* (1972).
88. Review Article, Private Foreign Investment in Developing Countries: Qualitative Study of the Evaluation of the Macro-Economic Effects, U.C. Bos. M. Sanders and C. Sechi, *African Social*



*Research* (June 1975).

89. "The Rent Act 1972, *Zambia Law Journal* (1974).
90. "The Industrial Relations Act, *Zambia Law Journal* (1974).
91. "Bigamy and African Society, the People v. Chitambala," *Zambia Law Journal* (1974).
92. "Infidelity as Provocation: A Comment, Banda v. The People," *Zambia Law Journal* (1974).
93. "The Nationalization of the Zambia Copper Industry, *Zambia Law Journal* (1974).
94. "The Role of a Lawyer in a Developing Country," *Conference Proceedings of the Seminar on Law and Development, held in Kampala, Uganda Focus* (1973).
95. "Air Hijacking: The Tokyo Convention Act," *Zambia Law Journal* (1971-72).
96. "The Child as Witness, Dakar and Others v. the People," *Zambia Law Journal* (1971-73).
97. "The Admissibility of Evidence of Character of the Accused, the People v. Mudenda," *Zambia Law Journal* (1971-73).
98. "Abortion and the Law: Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1972," *Zambia Law Journal* (1971-72).
99. "Confession--Tainted Evidence, *Zambia Law Journal* (1973).
100. "The Developing Law of Air Hijacking," *The Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* (1973) (also published by *Zambia Law Journal* [1971-1972]).
101. "Transnational Corporations in the Copper Industry of Zambia," Technical Paper, United Nations Center of Transnational Corporations, *United Nations Economic and Social Council, E/ECA/NCTC/15*, 1984.

#### **OTHER PAPERS PRESENTED**

1. "Privatization in Africa: The Evidence and Policy Options in Africa," paper presented to the Institute for African Development, Cornell University, *Special Topics Seminar, Issues in African Development*, January 25, 2001.
2. "Regional Corporation and Human Rights, Paper presented to Institute for African Development," Cornell University, *Special Topics Seminar, Issues in African Development*, February 6, 1997.
3. "Constitutional Making in SADC Region," Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting, *Association of American Law Schools*, January 3-7, 1997, and Washington, DC.

4. “Constitutional Making in Africa: Post Independence Arrangements,” Paper presented to the Institute for African Development, Cornell University, *Special Topics Seminar, Issues in African Development*, October, 1996.
5. “The Promotion of Intra-African Trade and Harmonization of Trade Laws,” paper presented at *International Conference on the African Economic Community Treaty*, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, and January 27-30, 1992.
6. “Multilateral Agencies and Agreements and the Regulation of Trade and Investment”, paper presented at the *International Conference on the Regulation of Trade and Investment in an Era of Structural Adjustment, African experience*, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, and September 4-7, 1989.
7. “Mineral Policy Options for Namibia,” paper presented to the *Institute of Namibia Seminar* (1983).
8. “Foreign Investments and the Development of Zambia,” report written as *World Bank Consultancy* and submitted to the World Bank.
9. “Ascertainment of Customary Law Problems and Perspectives,” paper presented to the *Commonwealth Magistrates Association Conference*, 1980, Lusaka.
10. “Problems of Investments in Central Africa,” written at the request of the Commonwealth Law Association, read in Lagos and adopted as a working paper for the *Commonwealth Law Conference*, 1982.
11. “Problems of Law and Legal Education in Africa,” paper delivered at the *International Congress on Legal Science*, The Hague (August 1977).
12. “The Role of Transnational Corporations in the Zambian Copper Industry,” paper prepared for the *Economic Commission for Africa* (1982).
13. “The Employment, Education and Training of Refugees in Africa,” report prepared for the *International Labor Organization* (1982).
14. “Free Speech Revisited,” paper delivered to the *All African Student Conference*” (August 1977).

### THESES

1. “Marriage and Social Change,” LL.M Thesis, Harvard University (1971).
2. “Mining Rights in Zambia,” D.Phil. Thesis, Oxford University (1977).

**NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES**

Published over 100 newspaper and magazine articles on matters relating to trade and investment and governance and constitution making.

Frequent radio commentator on issues making the news.